

## List of abbreviations

AIDS	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
ALOS	Average length of stay
ANC	Antenatal care
ART	Antiretroviral therapy
ARV	Antiretroviral
BAS	Basic Accounting System
BUR	Bed utilisation rate
CCMDD	Central Chronic Medicines Dispensing and Distribution
CDU	Chronic Dispensary Unit
CHWs	Community health workers
CPAP	Continuous Positive Airway Pressure
CPR	Contraceptive prevalence rate
CYPR	Couple year protection rate
DALYs	Disability-adjusted life years
DHB	District Health Barometer
DHIS	District Health Information System
DHS	District health services
DMPA	Depot medroxyprogesterone acetate
DS-TB	Drug-susceptible TB
DTG	Dolutegravir
EC	Eastern Cape Province
FOE	Frequency of exceedance
FS	Free State
GAPPD	Global Action Plan for the Prevention and Control of Pneumonia and Diarrhoea
GP	Gauteng Province
GDP	Gross domestic profit
GHSS	Global Health Sector Strategies
HAP	Household air pollution
HI	Hazard index
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
HPV	Human Papilloma Virus
HQ	Hazard quotients
HRA	Health Risk Assessment
HRH	Human Resources for Health
HSRC	Human Sciences Research Council
IMMR	Maternal mortality in facility ratio

IUCD	Intra-uterine contraceptive device
KMC	Kangaroo Mother Care
KZN	KwaZulu-Natal
LARCS	Long-acting reversible contraceptives
LG	Local government
LLETZ	Large loop excision of the transformation zone
LP	Limpopo
LPV/r	Lopinavir
LTFU	Loss to follow-up
MDR-TB	Multidrug-resistant TB
MMR	Maternal mortality ratio
MP	Mpumalanga
MTSF	Medium Term Strategic Framework
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NC	Northern Cape
NCOP	National Council of Provinces
NCR	National Cancer Registry
NDoH	National Department of Health
NEMAQA	National Environment Management: Air Quality Act
NET-EN	Norethisterone Enanthate
NHI	National Health Insurance
NHLS	National Health Laboratory Service
NICD	National Institute for Communicable Diseases
NIDS	National Indicator Data Set
NSP	National Strategic Plan
NW	North West
O3	Ozone
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPD	Outpatient department
OSD	Occupation-specific dispensation
OTs	Occupational therapists
PDE	Patient day equivalent
PDoH	Provincial Department of Health
PERSAL	Personnel Administration System
PHC	Primary Health Care
PLHIV	People living with HIV
PM	Particulate matter
PMCTCI	Prevention of mother to child transmission of communicable infections

PrEP	Pre-exposure prophylaxis
PTs	Physiotherapists
QIP	Quality improvement plan
SA	South Africa
SAAQIS	South African Air Quality Information System
SADHS	South Africa Demographic Health Survey
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SOPs	Standard Operating Procedures
Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
STI	Sexually transmitted infection
STIs	Sexually transmitted infections
STs	Speech therapists
TB	Tuberculosis
TROA	Total clients remaining on ART
TUTT	Targeted Universal Testing for TB
UHC	Universal health coverage
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
VL	Viral load
VLS	Viral load suppression
webDHIS	web-based District Health Information System
WBPHCOTs	Ward-based primary health care outreach teams
WC	Western Cape
WHO	World Health Organization
XDR-TB	Extremely drug-resistant TB
ZA	South Africa