

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

AIDS	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome	IMCI	Integrated Management of Childhood Illness
ALOS	Average length of stay	iMMR	Institutional maternal mortality ratio
ANC	Antenatal care	ISHP	Integrated School Health Programme
APP	Annual performance plan	IUCD	Intra-uterine copper device
ART	Antiretroviral therapy	KZN	KwaZulu-Natal
BAS	Basic accounting system	LG	Local government
BCG	Bacille Calmette-Guérin (vaccine)	LMSS	Local Mortality Surveillance System
BUR	Bed utilisation rate	LP	Limpopo Province
CCMDD	Central chronic medicine dispensing and distribution	MDG	Millennium Development Goal
CD	Compact disk	MDR-TB	Multidrug-resistant tuberculosis
CD4	Cluster of differentiation 4	MMR	Maternal mortality ratio
CDC	Community day centre	MNCWH	Maternal, newborn, child and women's health
CFR	Case fatality rate	MP	Mpumalanga Province
CHC	Community health centre	MUAC	Mid-upper arm circumference
Child PIP	Child Healthcare Problem Identification Programme	MTCT	Mother-to-child transmission
CMS	Council for Medical Schemes	NBD	National burden of disease
Comm/Mat/Peri/Nutr	Communicable diseases together with perinatal, maternal and nutritional conditions	NC	Northern Cape
CommServe	Community Service	NCCEMD	National Committee for Confidential Enquiries into Maternal Deaths
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	NCDs	Non-communicable diseases
CPIX	Consumer price index (excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds)	NDoH	National Department of Health
C-section	Caesarean section	NHI	National Health Insurance
CYPR	Couple year protection rate	NHLS	National Health Laboratory Service
DBE	Department of Basic Education	NIDS	National Indicator Data Set
DHB	District Health Barometer	NIDS	National Income Dynamics Study
DHIS	District Health Information Software	NW	North West
DHS	District health services	OPD	Outpatient department
DI	Deprivation index	OPV	Oral polio vaccine
DoH	Department of Health	PASOP	Prevent, Avoid, Stop, Overcome and Protect
DR-TB	Drug-resistant TB	PCR	Polymerase chain reaction
DTaP-IPV-Hib	Diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis, inactivated polio vaccine and Haemophilus influenzae type B combined vaccine	PCV	Pneumococcal conjugated vaccine
DTaP-IPV-Hib-HBV	Diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis + Inactivated polio vaccine + Haemophilus influenzae type B + Hepatitis B combined vaccine	PDE	Patient day equivalent
DTP3	Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis 3rd dose	PHC	Primary health care
EC	Eastern Cape	PIPP	Perinatal Problem Identification Programme
EDRWeb	Electronic Drug-resistant Tuberculosis Register	PMTCT	Prevention of mother-to-child transmission
EID	Early infant diagnosis	PPTICRM	Perfect Permanent Teams for Ideal Clinic Realisation and Maintenance
EMTCT	Elimination of mother-to-child transmission	RtHB	Road to Health Book
ENDR	Early neonatal death rate	RV	Rotavirus
EPI	Expanded Programme on Immunisation	SA	South Africa
ETR.Net	Electronic Tuberculosis Register	SADHS	South Africa Demographic and Health Survey
FP	Family planning	SAIMD	South African Index of Multiple Deprivation
FS	Free State	SAM	Severe acute malnutrition
FY	Financial year	SANHANES	South African National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey
GAPPD	Global Action Plan for Diarrhoea and Pneumonia	SBR	Stillbirth rate
GAVI	Global Vaccine Alliance	SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
GHS	General Household Survey	SEQ	Socio-economic quintile
GP	Gauteng Province	StatsSA	Statistics South Africa
HCT	HIV counselling and testing	TB	Tuberculosis
HepB	Hepatitis B	Td	Tetanus and reduced-strength diphtheria vaccine
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Emergency Fund
HPV	Human papillomavirus	VAD	Vitamin A deficiency
HRH	Human Resources for Health	VIA	Visual inspections with acetic acid
HST	Health Systems Trust	XDR-TB	Extreme drug-resistant TB
ICD-10	International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems	WBOTs	Ward-based outreach teams
ICHW	National Integrated Child Health Weeks	WC	Western Cape
ICDR	Inpatient crude death rate	WHO	World Health Organization
ICRM	Ideal Clinic Realisation and Maintenance	YLLs	Years of life lost