

# index

## South African Health Review

<b>A</b>	
Academic Health Complexes	19, 120, 132, 142
Access (resources and services)	8, 10-11, 18, 20, 24-25, 27-29, 33-34, 36, 38-39, 47, 60, 81-82, 84, 105-106, 140, 149, 153, 170, 172, 179, 181, 196, 205, 225-226, 248, 264, 271, 279, 299, 305, 311, 325-326, 329
Accountability	3, 6, 13, 47, 55, 99, 108-109, 171, 184, 191, 197, 222-223
Act (also see legislation and bill)	5, 9, 12-14, 16-29, 32-36, 44-56, 88-89, 97-100, 106, 109, 111-112, 118, 120, 124, 131-133, 137, 142-143, 150, 161-165, 173, 184, 192, 205, 291, 310, 319
Choice on Termination of Pregnancy Act	7, 17, 20, 25-26, 291
Mental Health Care Act	9, 12-13, 23
National Health Act	5, 12, 16-17, 25, 27, 29, 34, 44-46, 48, 52, 54-55, 106, 111, 118, 120, 132, 142, 184, 188, 319
Nursing Bill	21, 29, 98, 100
Antiretroviral	6, 58-59, 61, 63-65, 67, 127, 175, 210, 221, 224-225, 227-230, 235, 264, 283, 286, 308, 320
3 by 5 initiatives	112, 235
roll-out	12, 59, 64, 66, 71, 112, 127, 140-141, 238, 320
therapy (also ART)	12, 58-61, 63-67, 69-72, 87, 112, 180, 224-228, 230, 232-239, 255, 286, 308, 310
<b>B</b>	
Batho Pele	111, 125, 132, 141-143
Brain drain	13, 76, 81-85, 143, 191
<b>C</b>	
Campaign	5, 28, 38, 178, 204, 206-210, 213, 216-217, 219-220, 222, 250
Capacity of the state / municipality	2-4, 8-10, 12, 13, 35, 50, 52
Communication	13, 54, 56, 109, 111, 113, 124, 141, 143, 152, 156, 180, 191, 202-203, 206-208, 211, 214, 219-222, 234, 237
Community (Based) Health Workers (also CHWs)	132, 139, 176, 178, 183-187, 234
Community service	40, 45, 118, 121, 124, 127, 134-135, 139, 152, 154, 179, 237, 311-312
Community Health Committee	176, 179, 183, 184, 188
Continuing professional development (also continuing education-CE)	129, 131, 138, 142-143
Cost of	10, 14, 38, 46, 54, 59-72, 80-81, 83-84, 89, 153, 163, 168, 192-193, 221, 230, 232, 237, 299

<b>D</b>	
Data	11-12, 21, 59-61, 64-72, 80, 82, 84, 139, 163, 169, 171, 190-192, 194-195, 197-198, 228, 232-234, 236, 239, 248-265, 271, 274, 277, 279, 286-287, 291-292, 297, 304, 306-307, 311-312, 321, 324, 331
Decentralisation	5, 14, 45-46, 52, 55, 109-110, 113, 141, 191, 199, 249, 331
Dentists	26, 45, 80, 122, 139, 153-154, 286, 311, 313
Department of	
Education	19, 156, 227
Health	2, 4-11, 13-14, 19-20, 27-29, 36, 41, 45-47, 50-53, 55-56, 59, 64-66, 80, 85, 90, 92, 105-108, 110, 112, 113, 117, 119-121, 126-127, 138-140, 142, 151-155, 157, 171-172, 177-178, 186, 192-193, 199, 203, 221, 226, 227, 233-238, 279, 284, 291, 324
Public Service Administration	55, 111
Social Development	8, 177-178, 227
Developmental state	2-5, 13-14, 141
District Health Council	47, 49, 52-53
District Health Information System	12, 69, 232, 291, 331, 362
District Health System	14, 19, 44-45, 47, 51, 54, 105, 119, 128, 136-137, 139, 141, 182
District Hospital	8, 53, 55, 68, 105, 107, 109, 118-121, 123-132, 143, 155, 251, 293, 303, 309-310
District municipalities (also see municipalities)	5, 50-54, 112, 176, 178, 180, 183-184, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344, 346, 348, 350
Doctors	7, 26, 28, 37-38, 40, 45, 60, 65, 72, 77-80, 83, 102, 105, 107, 112, 118-132, 134, 137, 139, 141, 149, 155-157, 160, 171, 177, 193, 196, 233, 286, 311, 313, 326
DOTS	9, 40, 187, 234, 283-284, 325, 327, 330
<b>E</b>	
Emigration	79-81, 105, 149, 311
Enrolled nurse	90, 92-98, 143, 150, 193, 250, 312, 318
Environmental health officer	137, 164, 311
Equity and Inequity	82, 122, 138, 141, 157, 179, 196, 238, 248, 307, 319, 324
Expenditure	12, 33, 36, 58-59, 64, 67, 70-72, 77, 109, 191, 193, 196, 262, 319-323, 326, 328
<b>F</b>	
Financing	35, 226, 239, 249, 319
<b>G</b>	
General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)	76, 79, 81-82, 85

## H

Health Charter	32, 39, 42
Health districts	6, 19, 46, 48, 55, 72, 224-226, 331
Health professionals	17, 25, 34, 40, 77, 78-85, 118, 120, 124, 128, 130, 132, 138-139, 143, 176, 186, 192, 225, 233, 238, 311-313
Health Professions Council of South Africa	126, 128-129, 150-155
Health sector reform	45, 54, 57, 105, 270
HIV and AIDS	6-10, 14, 25, 28, 38, 58-59, 72, 76, 81, 84-85, 104-107, 110-113, 137, 140, 142-143, 177-178, 180-181, 186, 191, 202-205, 207-209, 211, 213, 220-227, 232, 234-236, 239, 244, 248-249, 263, 265-266, 274-275, 286-287, 299, 311, 319-320
HIV prevalence	81, 202, 206, 216, 256-257, 263-265, 286-290, 299, 325-326, 328
Home based care / caregivers	40, 176, 178-180, 189, 237
Human resources (also Human Resource for Health / Health Personnel)	2, 5, 8, 10-12, 14, 19, 32, 34, 38-42, 44-45, 47, 50, 51, 54-55, 60, 71, 76-79, 81-85, 88, 111-112, 118, 121, 123, 125, 131, 137, 139, 141-142, 148, 157, 162-163, 190, 192, 196, 198, 225-227, 233, 238-239, 286, 311, 324, 326, 329-330
attrition	88, 97, 105, 113, 188, 192, 198
capacity	2, 11, 13, 72, 80, 82-85, 98, 104, 108, 109, 112-113, 121, 124, 137, 139-144, 155, 163, 180, 184, 187-88, 191-192, 198, 225-226, 232-233, 238, 319
Certificate of Need	13, 19, 27, 32, 34-35
development (also HRD)	83, 286, 311
distribution	34, 39-42, 55, 76, 78, 111, 119-120, 139, 168-169, 191-192, 195, 311
emigration	79-81, 105, 149, 191, 311
hardware and software	54, 141, 125
indicators	104, 111-112, 190-199
management	2, 4, 5, 12-14, 17, 38, 40-41, 50, 56, 79, 85-99, 104-113, 120-121, 124, 137, 141, 184, 191, 192, 194-199, 311
migration	13-14, 34, 40, 41, 76-85, 104-105, 107, 113, 118, 120-121, 126-127, 129, 141, 192, 264, 266, 311, 320
planning	4-6, 10-11, 40, 50, 78-79, 88-89, 100, 106, 111-113, 130, 141, 143-144, 153, 155, 178, 180, 183, 191-192, 195-196
Pull and push factors	40, 56, 76, 79, 81, 84-85
requirements	58-59, 66-67, 71, 81, 84, 88, 100, 192
training / production	8, 23, 25, 38-40, 50, 54, 72, 75, 79-81, 83-85, 88-102, 104-107, 109-113, 118-121, 123, 126-132, 138-140, 142-144, 150, 162-165, 167-168, 170-173, 177-182, 184, 186, 191-192, 195-196, 198-199, 225, 230, 233, 237, 308, 311-312, 331, 367
Health and Welfare Service Education Training Authority (HWSETA)	152, 156, 168-170, 178, 181, 184

<b>I</b>	
IMCI	6-7, 110, 137, 308-309
Immunisation	6, 17, 111, 116, 131, 150, 253, 300-302, 331-333, 358-361
Indicators	104, 111-112, 190-199, 121, 222, 232, 239, 249, 251, 253, 255-259, 261-265, 267, 270-271, 274-276, 279, 286-287, 291, 297, 299, 311, 321, 324-326, 328, 331
Information systems	8, 20, 38, 194-199, 227, 232, 248, 263-264, 324, 331
Integrated nutrition programme	9, 110, 137
Integration	5, 9-10, 47, 52-53, 56, 111, 113, 129, 137, 176, 186, 204-205, 226, 237, 339
<b>J</b>	
Job / work satisfaction	72, 82, 121, 123, 144, 160
<b>K</b>	
Khomanani	178, 202-203, 208, 215, 218-222
<b>L</b>	
Leadership	2, 8-9, 13, 144, 236
Life expectancy	54, 64, 270-271, 274-277, 326, 329
loveLife	202-203, 206-207, 211-212, 216, 219, 222, 235
<b>M</b>	
Mass media	202-203, 205-206, 208-212, 236
Medical Assistant	11, 79, 107, 112, 188, 120, 121, 130, 132, 149, 154-156
Medical Schemes	18, 21-22, 24, 25, 34, 36, 236, 264, 266, 319, 322
Mid-level health workers	11, 121, 143, 148-151, 153, 155
Millennium Development Goals	2, 5, 7, 77, 248, 275, 291, 324-325
Mortality	248, 253, 263-265, 274-276, 283, 291-292, 244, 299-304, 325-330
maternal	7-8, 291-292, 294, 325-326, 329
adult	274-277
infant	7, 275, 292, 300-302, 304, 325-228
perinatal	255, 300-302
under 5	301, 303-304, 327, 330
Municipal health services	10, 17, 19, 47, 51, 54, 319
Municipalities/Municipality	5, 8, 10-11, 17, 47, 50-54, 112, 176, 178, 183-184, 319, 331
<b>N</b>	
National Health Council	3, 5, 10, 18-19, 29, 46, 48, 50, 111, 120, 154
National Human Resources Plan	2, 38, 40, 41, 142
Nursing Auxiliary	96, 98-99
<b>O</b>	
Operational Plan (The Operational Plan for Comprehensive HIV and AIDS Care, Management and Treatment for SA)	8, 11-12, 25, 28, 38, 64, 66, 140, 224-226, 228, 233-234, 236, 237, 239

<b>P</b>	
PERSAL	107, 127, 192, 194, 199, 263-264, 311-312
Pharmacists	60, 65-67, 112, 122-131, 151, 163, 316
Pharmacist's assistant	157, 162, 165-169, 171-172
Personal Primary Health Care	10, 47, 50-53
PHC facilities	6, 11, 106, 108-109, 111-112, 127, 140, 250, 291-292, 308-310
Pick Report (also Pick)	45, 54, 107, 138, 148-149, 150, 154
Poverty	3, 5, 9, 14, 83, 108, 177, 179, 226, 264, 270-272, 274, 325
Prevention (HIV)	140, 203, 206, 209-220, 226-227, 234-237, 257
Primary Health Care (also PHC)	2, 4, 10-11, 17-18, 44-45, 47, 50-51, 53-55, 58-59, 67, 69, 79, 90, 93, 98, 100, 104-106, 116, 119, 128, 132, 141, 149, 155, 161, 165, 171, 173, 177, 179, 180, 182, 186-187, 193, 196, 226, 232, 234, 237-239, 249-252, 256-257, 260, 262, 292, 300, 307-311, 319, 332, 350, 352-353
Private Sector (also Private Health Sector)	18, 21, 32-41, 56, 79-80, 82, 84, 88, 94, 96-97, 100, 105, 110, 116, 127, 139, 141, 144, 153-154, 161, 164, 170, 173, 175, 184, 196, 203, 207, 234, 236, 264, 307, 321, 323
Professional Nurse	90-91, 98-100, 107, 193, 250
Provincial Health council	5, 18, 46-49, 53
Public Private Interactions	36-41
Public Private Partnerships	11, 36-37
Public Sector	10-12, 20, 24, 32-41, 47, 55, 60, 67, 70, 72, 81-82, 90, 94, 96-97, 100, 104-109, 112, 116, 127, 139-140, 150, 160-162, 164, 170, 173, 182, 192, 196, 203, 216, 221, 225, 233, 236-238, 263-264, 266-267, 269, 287, 291, 293, 302, 307-309, 311-319, 321-328
<b>Q</b>	
Quality of care	4-6, 10, 19, 23, 34, 39-40, 82, 113, 118-119, 124, 131-132, 144, 153, 157, 163, 173, 311, 320
<b>R</b>	
Recruitment	13, 39, 50, 76, 78-81, 83-85, 105, 109-110, 112-113, 121, 122
Recruitment and retention	112, 118-119, 122-123, 125-126, 129, 132, 139, 192
Retention	8, 11, 39, 45, 50, 83-84, 112-113, 120, 122-123, 125-126, 139, 192, 239
Relationship (work / resources)	32-37, 39, 41, 52, 54, 84, 106, 110-111, 124, 130, 132, 139, 142, 152, 156, 182
Remuneration	40, 80, 83-85, 108, 112, 152, 155-156, 179
Rural and scarce skills allowances	58, 68, 72, 110, 158, 121-122, 132, 139

<b>S</b>	
SANC register and roll (also South African Nursing Council)	89-100, 162, 164, 167, 169, 172, 314-315
Scope of practice	55-56, 88-89, 91, 97-100, 314-315
SETA (also see - HWSETA)	100, 152, 168, 173
Skills (including scarce skills)	7, 11, 39-40, 54-55, 60, 68, 72, 79, 83-84, 89, 98, 107, 110, 112-113, 118, 120-126, 128-132, 135-144, 149, 151-152, 156, 162-163, 168, 173, 175, 178-181, 192, 195, 198, 234, 236, 311, 320, 331
Skills mix	84, 118, 123, 130-131, 144
Social Health Insurance	11-12, 17, 32, 35, 36, 40-41
Soul City	202-205, 208-209, 211-213, 217, 219-222, 235-236
South African Qualification Authority (SAQA)	137, 156, 168, 176, 178, 181-182, 184
Staff	
morale and motivation	55-56, 79, 81, 106, 111, 113, 118, 120, 125, 131, 141, 144, 172, 191, 198, 237
supervision	6, 14, 54, 68, 79, 83-84, 99, 109-110, 113, 121, 128-129, 132, 139, 141, 143-144, 151, 154-156, 162, 164-167, 171-173, 178-180, 184-187, 198, 226, 233, 250, 292, 332
<b>T</b>	
Training	
nurses (PHC)	88-100, 102, 106-107, 109-111
district hospitals	111-112, 118-121, 123-132,
mid-level health workers	85, 112, 150-157, 192
pharmacist's assistant	162-165, 167-173
community health workers	176-187
DHS	118-132
other training	6, 7, 8, 23, 25, 40, 50, 54, 79, 80, 83, 84, 102, 120-123, 139, 197, 225, 232, 237
<b>U</b>	
Utilisation	
rate	58, 67, 69-70, 72, 250-251, 260, 307-308
resources / services including ARVs	19, 23, 27, 59, 60-61, 66, 105, 107, 120, 162, 171-172, 228
data	59, 64, 67, 71
<b>V</b>	
Volunteers	85, 177-181, 185-187
<b>W</b>	
Workload	40, 60, 68, 90, 109, 111, 113, 127, 140, 155, 191, 193, 312, 315, 332, 352-353